

SOUTHERLY CEPT: DESIGNING FOR INTERMITTENT USE

Columbus, Ohio
One Water Conference

August 29, 2018

THE CITY OF
COLUMBUS

ANDREW J. GINTHER, MAYOR

DEPARTMENT OF
PUBLIC UTILITIES



Agenda



What is CEPT?



Challenges of Infrequent Use



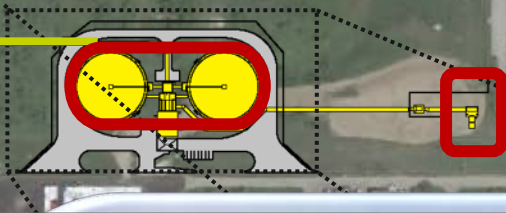
Chemical Feed Strategy

What is CEPT?



- 110 MGD wet weather treatment train
- Partial treatment: removes TSS, BOD and disinfects
- Blended with WWTP effluent near outfall to meet NPDES permit
- Goal: Reduce CSOs & Eliminate SSOs

Designed for an average of 2 activations per year!



THROTTLING GATES

- 4 slide gates
- 78-inch mag meter



EFFLUENT LINE

- 96-in. Effluent Conduit

DISINFECTION CHAMBER

- Chemical Induction Units

CLARIFIERS
CEC

- 180' Diameter

Sodium Hypochlorite Storage

- Sodium bisulfite
- Dry/wet weather

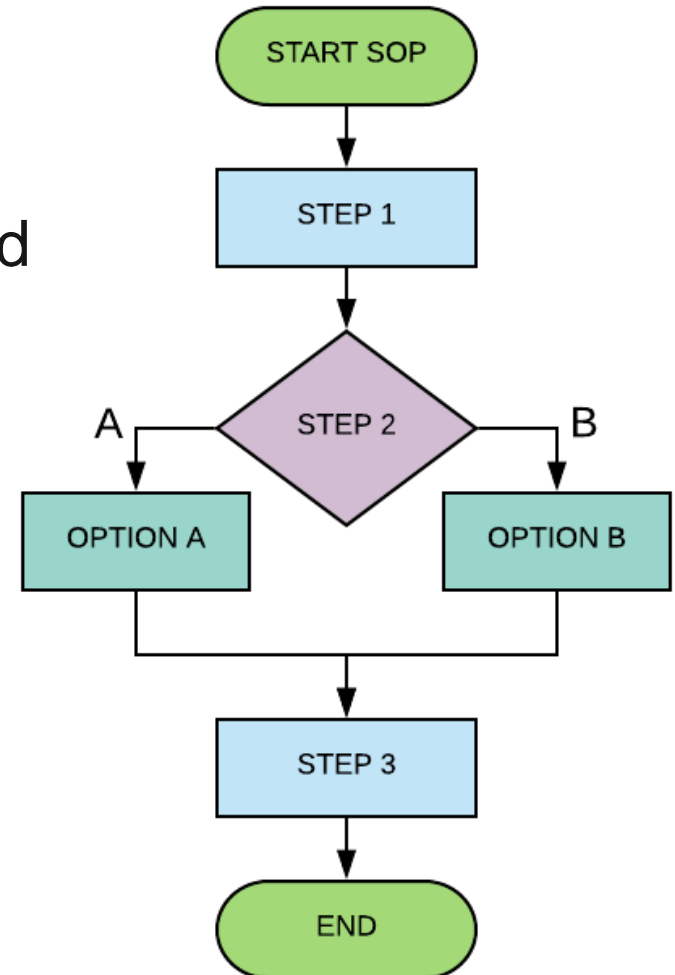
Challenges of Infrequent Use

- Operational familiarity
- Complicated startup
- Shut down for long-term dormancy
- Maintaining mechanical readiness



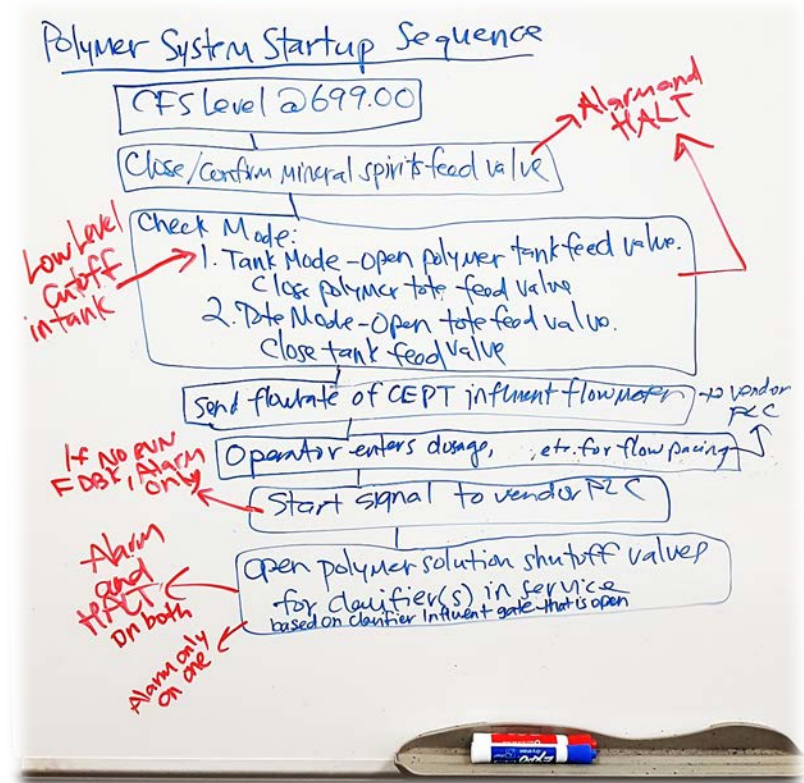
Operational Familiarity

- Simplified SOPs workflows
- High level of automation requested
- Pre-programmed sequences to automate and guide through:
 - Startup
 - Shutdown
 - Flushing & draining
 - Equipment cycling
 - & others



Equipment Systems to Start Up

- Flow splitting slide gates
- Ferric chloride feed pumps
- Polymer blend units
- Clarifier sludge collector drives
- Primary sludge pumps
- Sodium Hypochlorite feed pumps & induction units
- Sodium Bisulfite feed pumps & induction units
- 3rd effluent flow meter
- Process monitoring instruments (pH and Turb)



General Startup Considerations

- Fill inf. conduit prior to throttling flow to CEPT: flood flow meter
- Chemical injection dose lead/lag times: proximity to storage and pumping
- Sequentially adjust throttling gates prior to increasing influent pumping
- Filling tanks and pump piping: evacuate trapped air



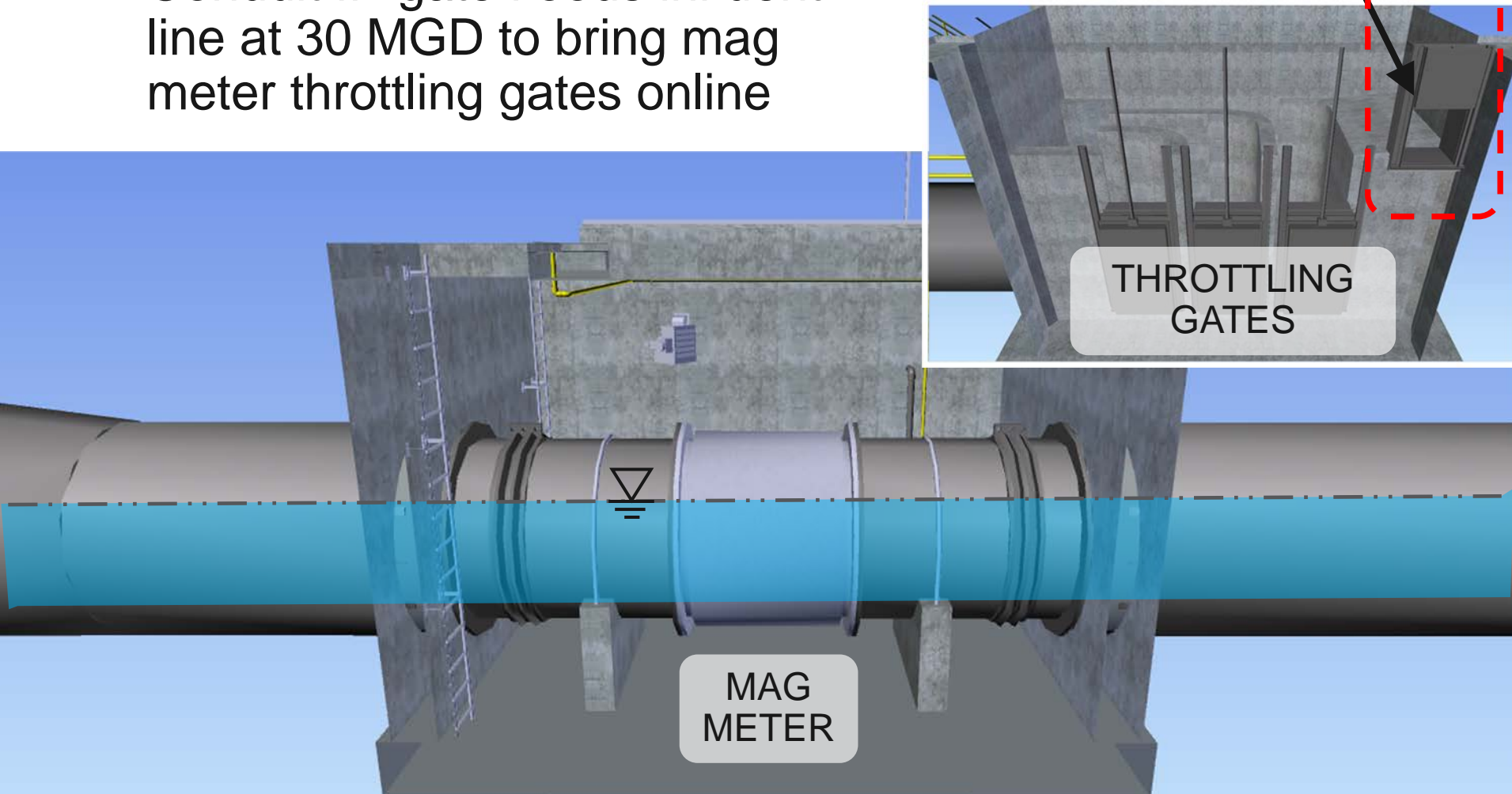
Startup Procedure

- Ready reserve influent pumping capacity
 - Bring an additional pump online
 - Maintain main plant < 330 MGD
 - Pumps prepared to ramp up when called upon
- Initiate *Arm CEPT* sequences
 - Carrier water for chemicals opens automatically
 - Drain valves close



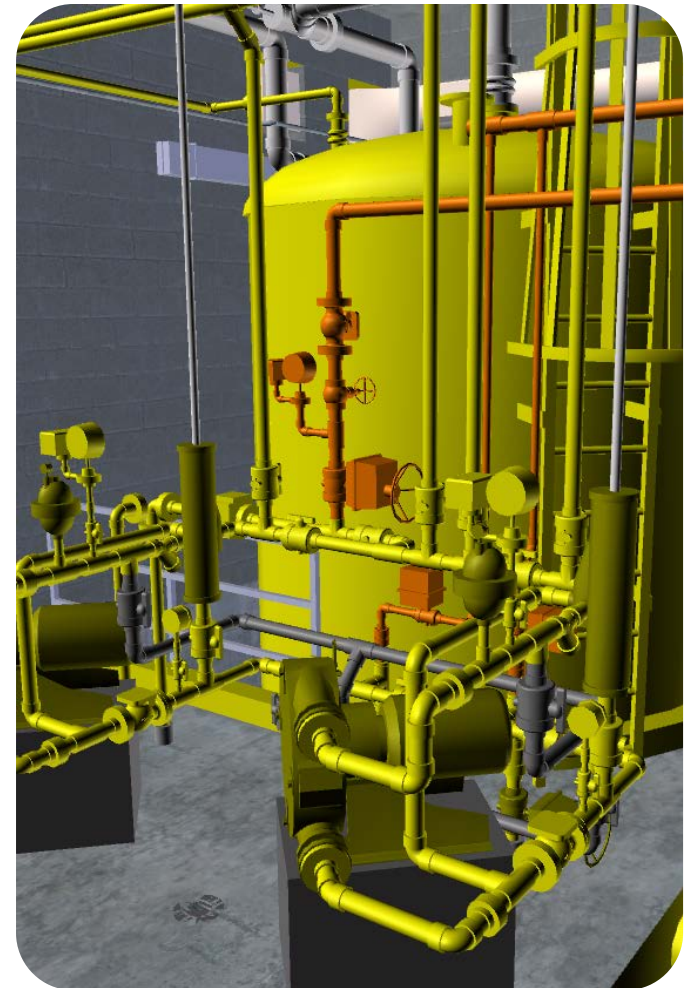
CEPT Start: Flow Splitting

- Conduit fill gate floods influent line at 30 MGD to bring mag meter throttling gates online



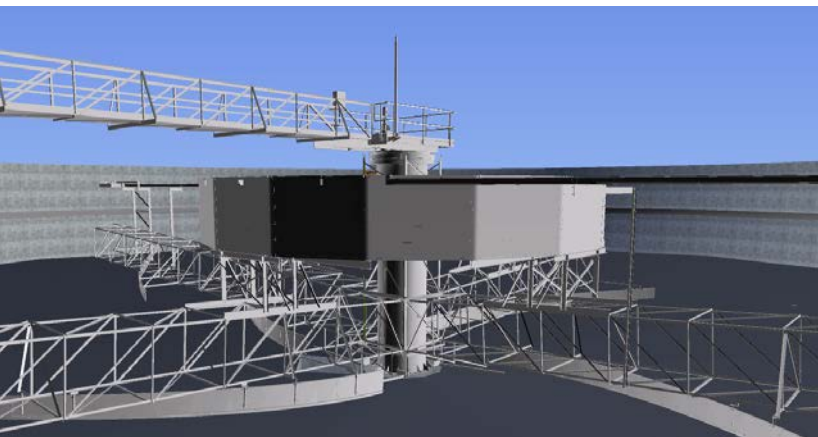
CEPT Start: Chemical Feed

- Sequences initiate automatically:
 - Polymer
 - Ferric Chloride
 - Sodium Hypochlorite
 - Sodium Bisulfite
- Based on level, flow signals



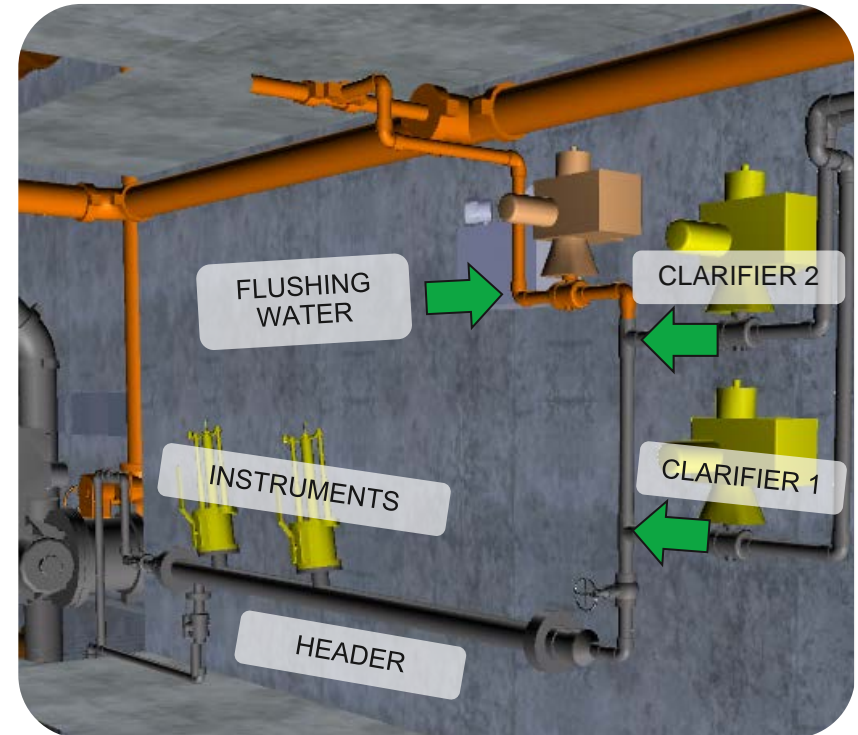
CEPT Start: Clarifiers

- Operator prompted to start sludge collector drives when tanks are half full
- Sludge pumping sequence initiated manually
 - Pump allocation: (2X duty with standby)
 - Draw off rate(s)
 - Sludge destination
 - Grinders start automatically with pumps



Hibernation (Shutdown) Strategy

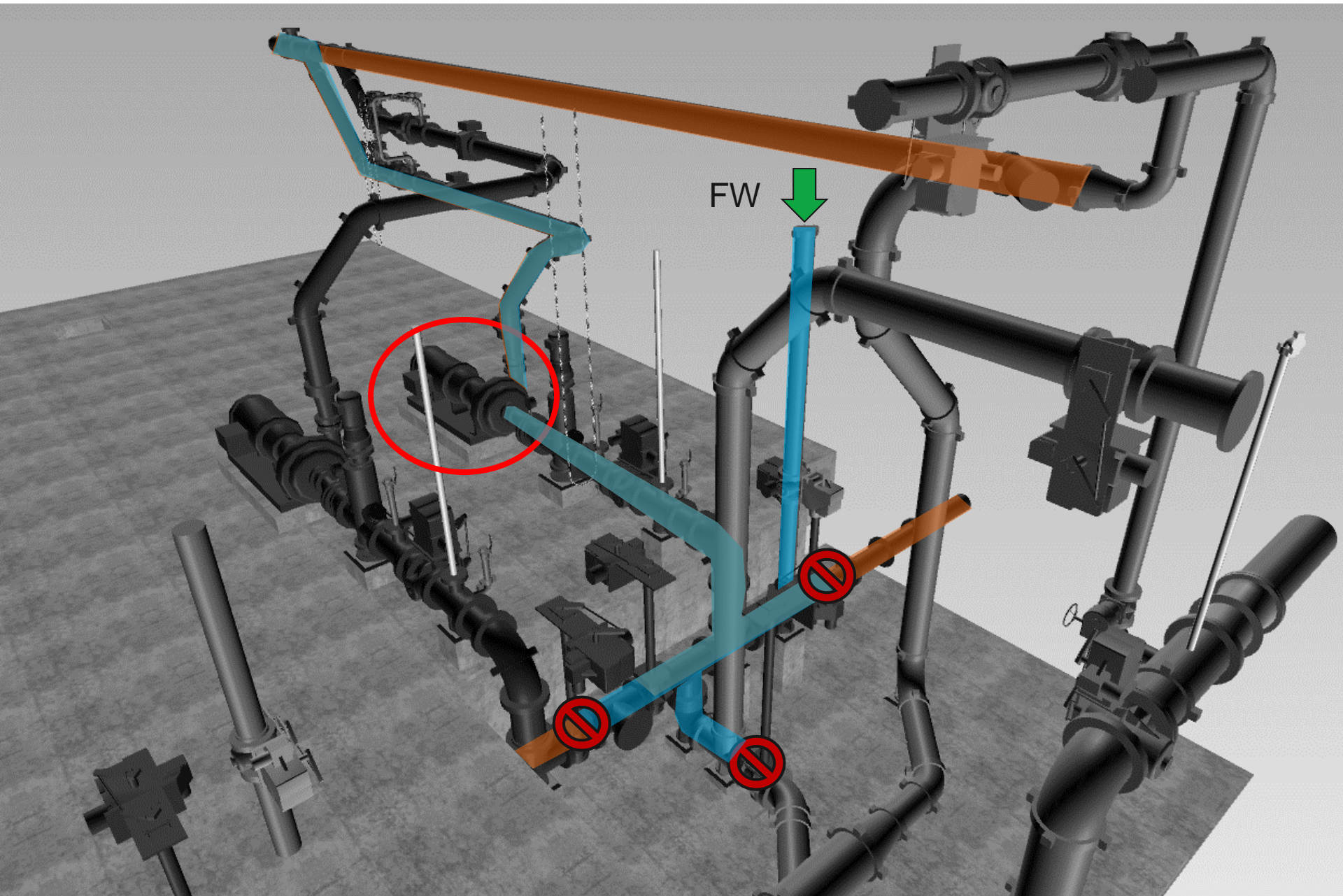
- Clear pumps and valves of process medias
- Flush sludge and chemical lines and leave full of water
- Drain clarifiers and conduits and leave drains open so rainwater does not collect.
- Reduce odors by clarifier washdown
- Keep stored polymer from stratifying
- Keep process monitoring instruments calibrated

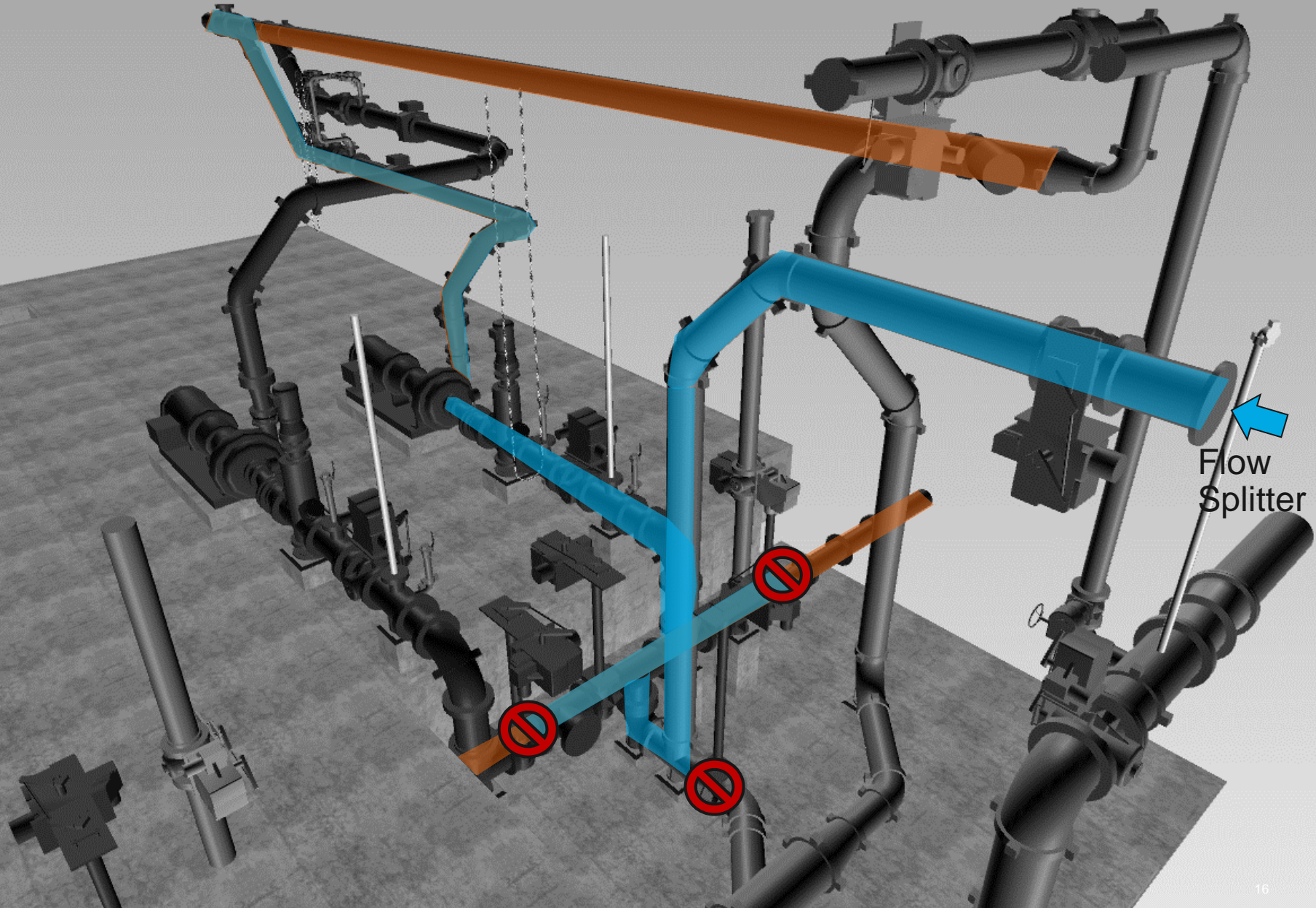


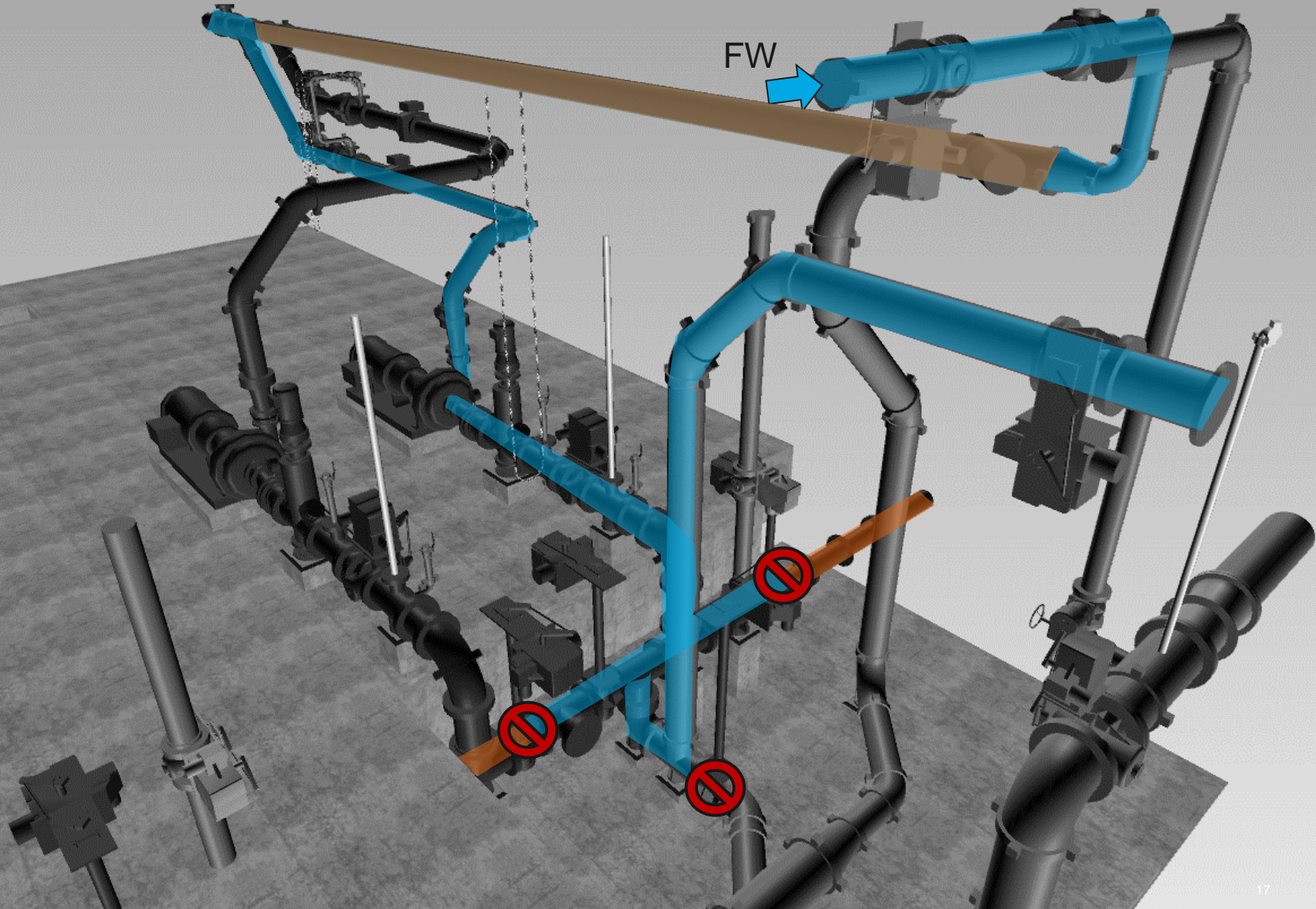


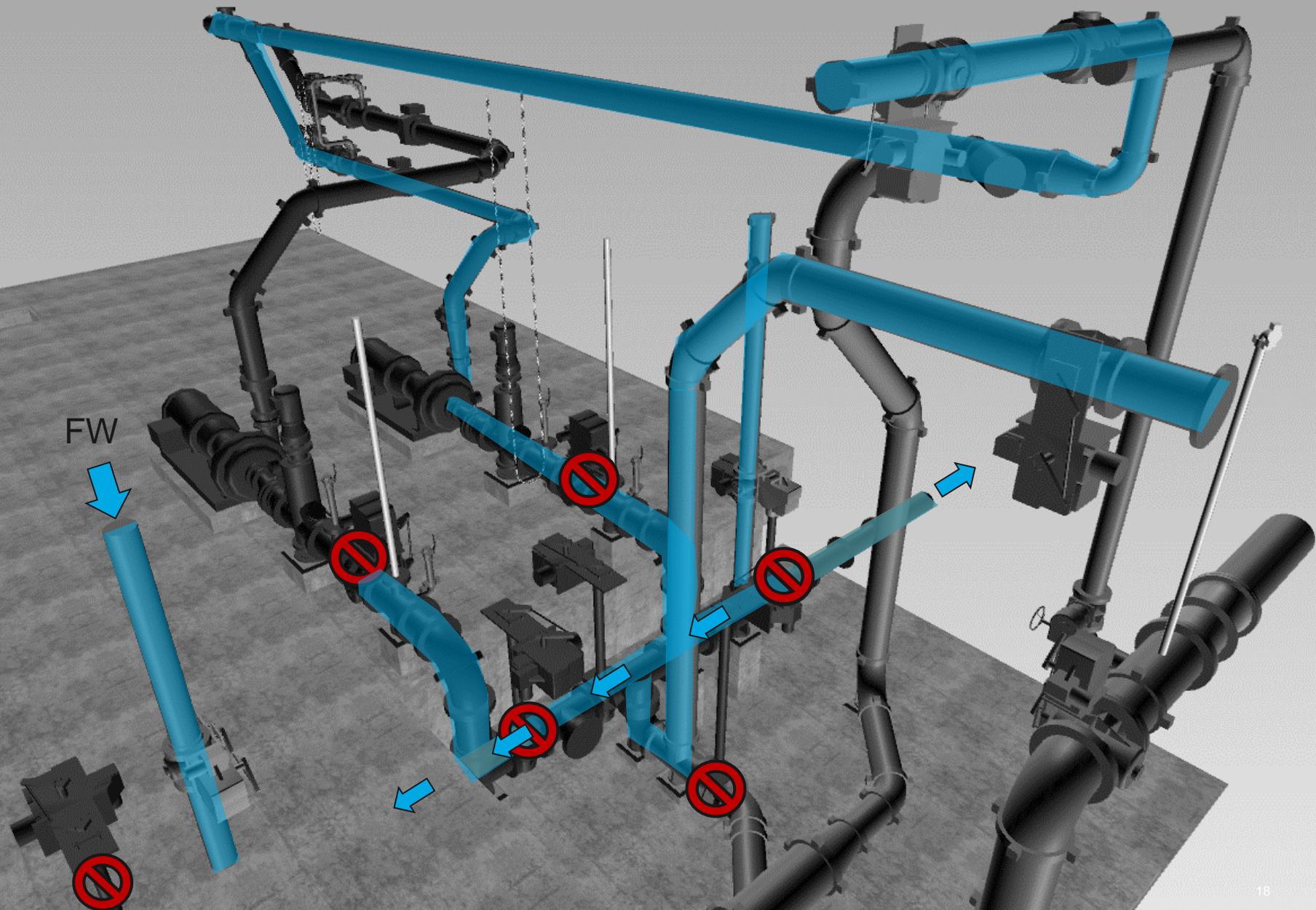
The image shows a detailed 3D CAD model of a complex industrial piping system. The main components are rendered in orange and yellow, with some grey pipes and structural elements. The system includes numerous large-diameter pipes, elbows, valves, and a central vertical shaft with a spiral component. The entire assembly is mounted on a grey metal grating floor. A semi-transparent white banner is overlaid across the middle of the image, containing the title text.

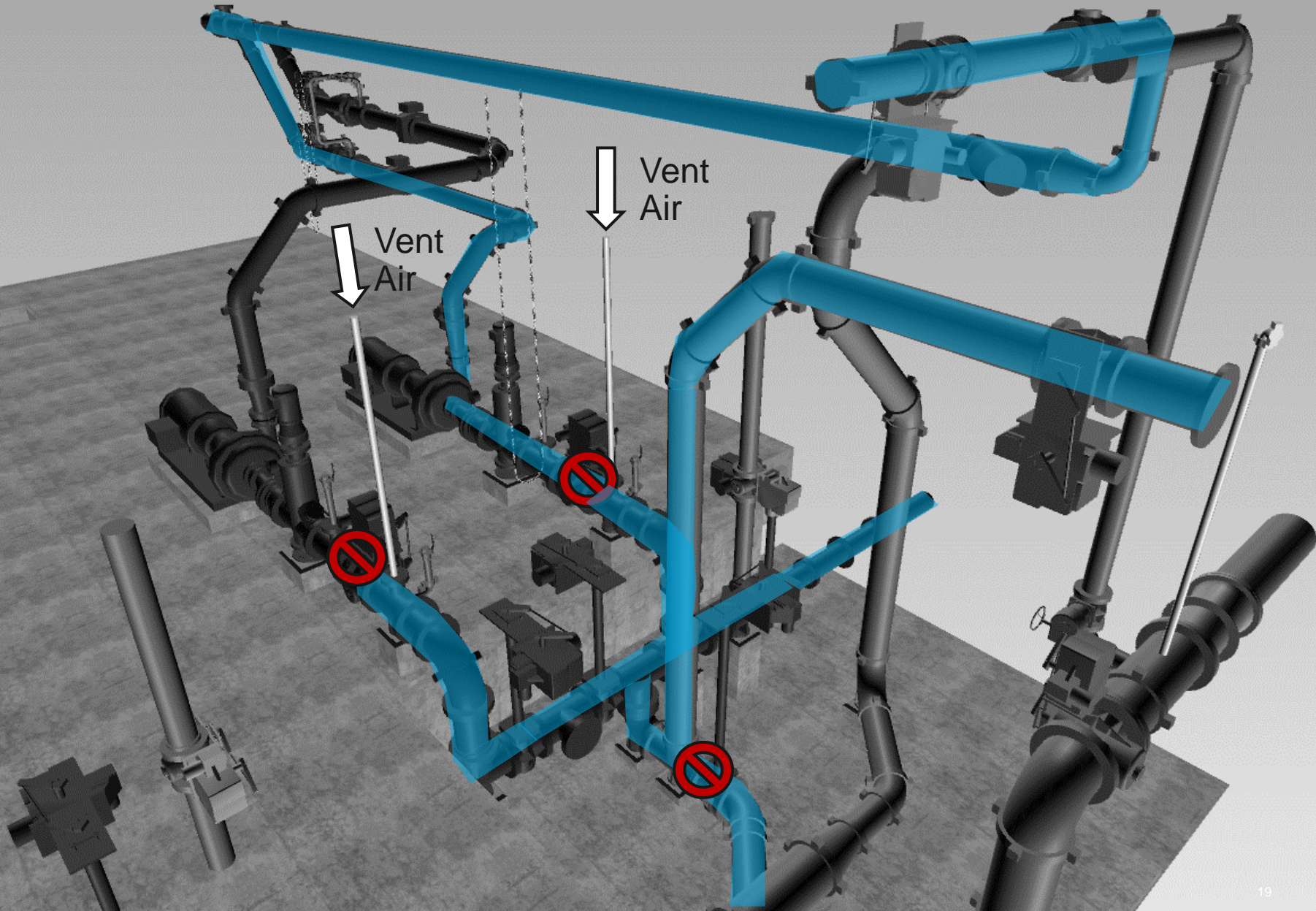
Example: Primary Sludge Flush & Drain

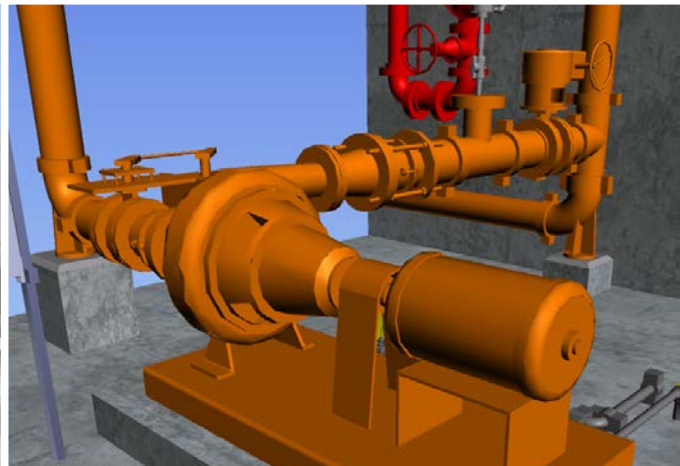
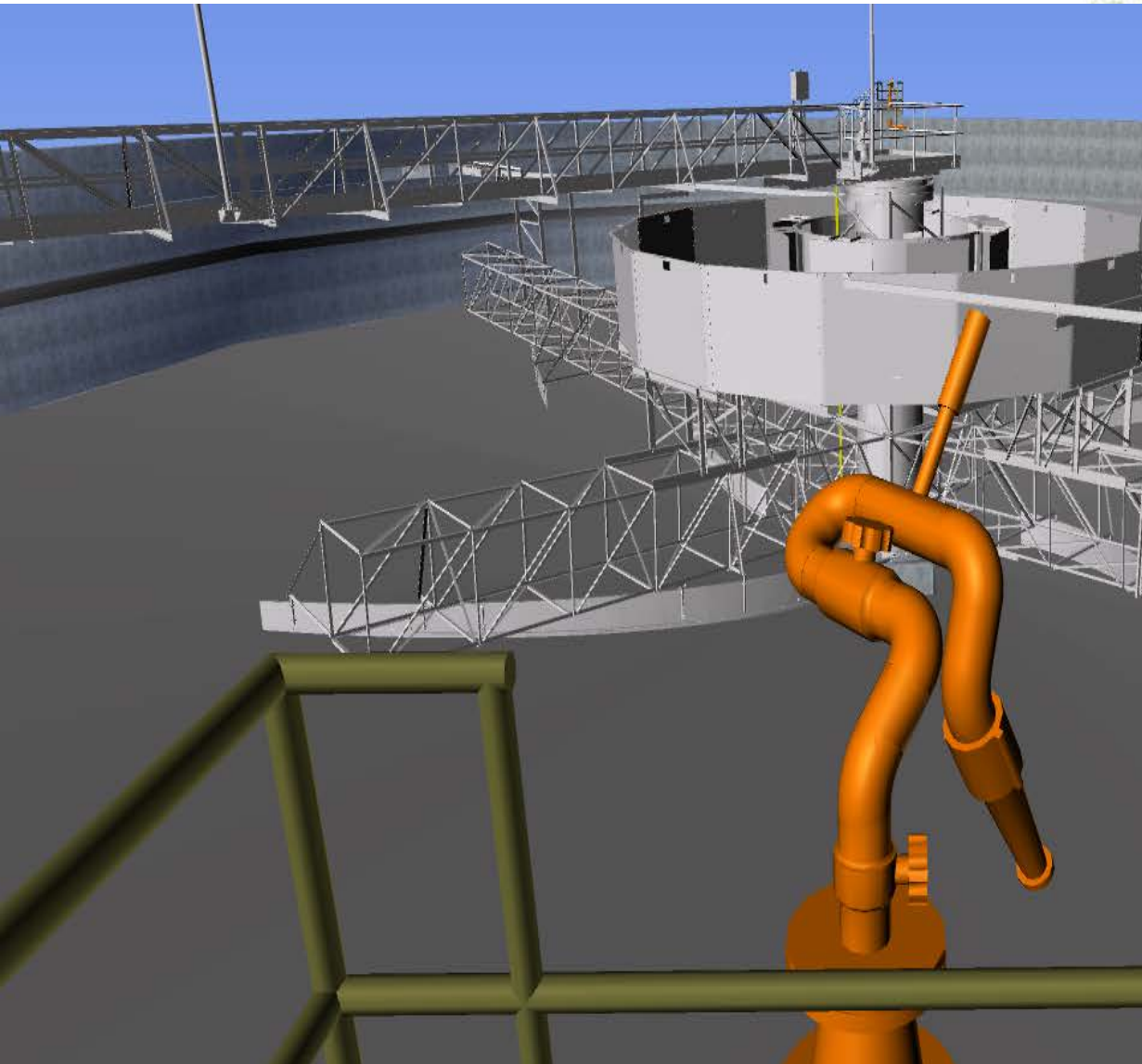












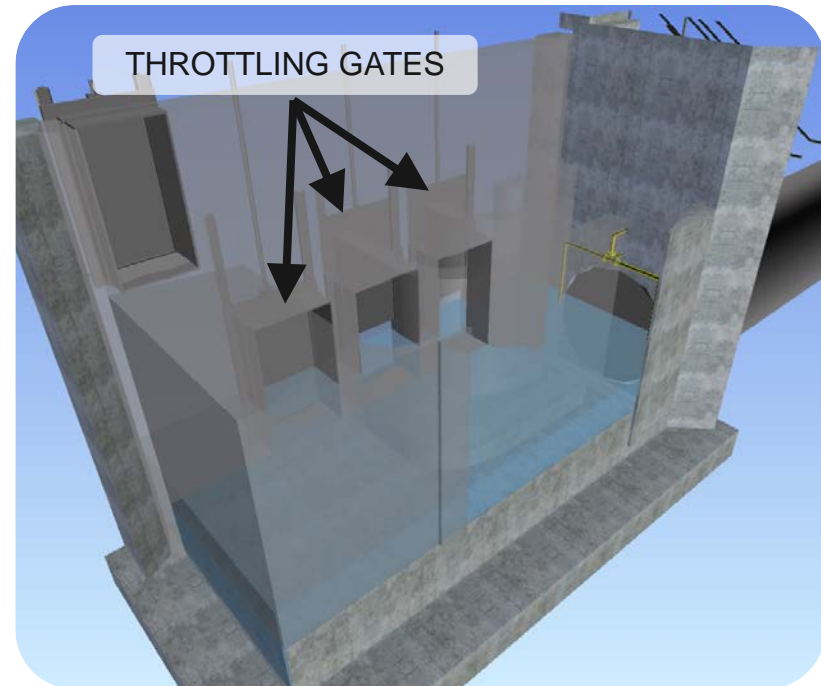
HP: 100

Pressure Boost: 65 → 165

Washdown: High Pressure Plant Effluent

Maintaining Mechanical Readiness

- **Strategy: Exercise pumps, valves, gates, collectors periodically using pre-programmed sequences**
- Design allows for side stream cycling of clarification equipment during dry weather
 - Clarifiers are not filled
 - No discharge occurs
- Initiate *CEPT Influent Cycling* sequence followed by performing full shutdown SOP, including:
 - Flush, drain, and washdown sequences



ALL* moving equipment is exercised!

Chemical Feed Strategy

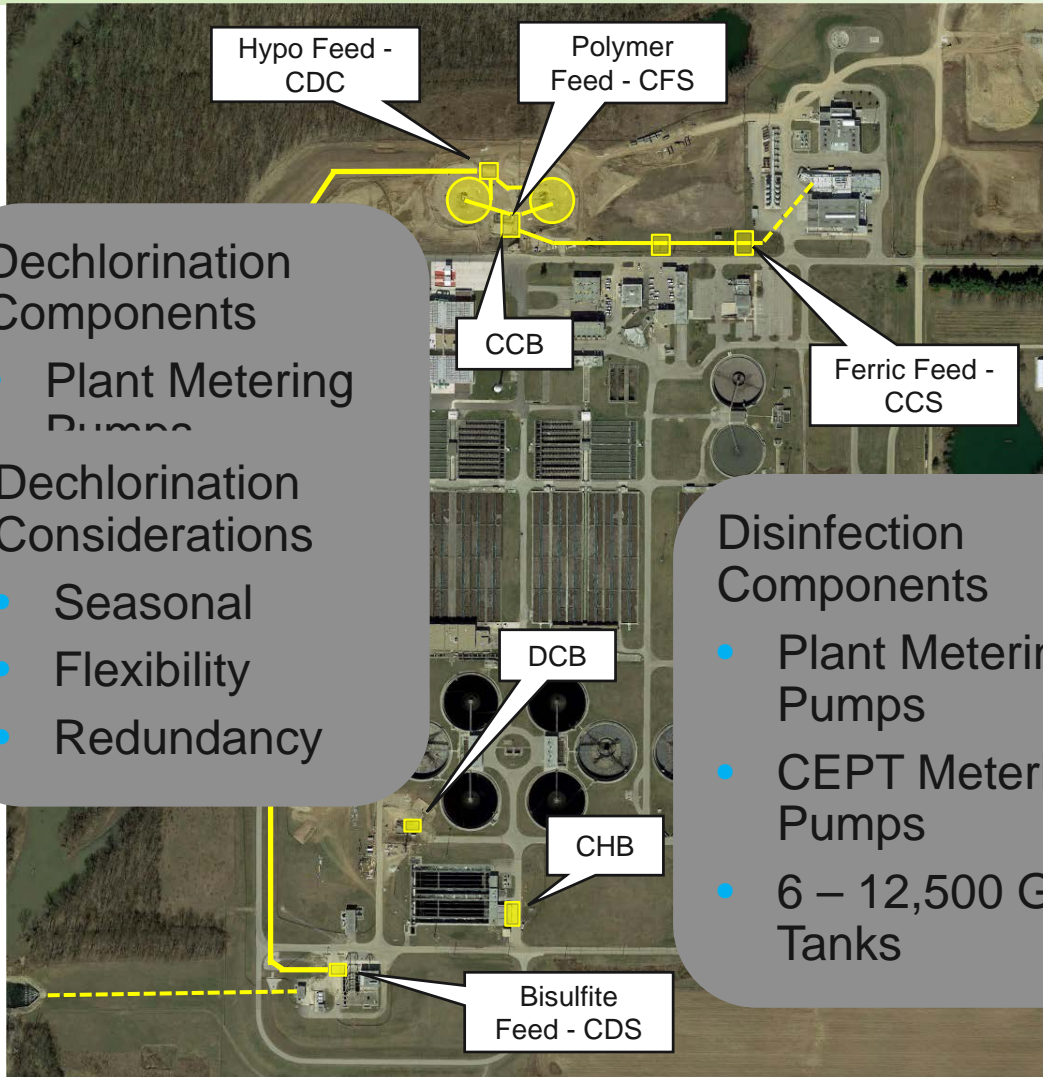


Timing and Controls

- Disinfection Design Considerations
- Disinfection System Startup



CEPT Chemical Facilities

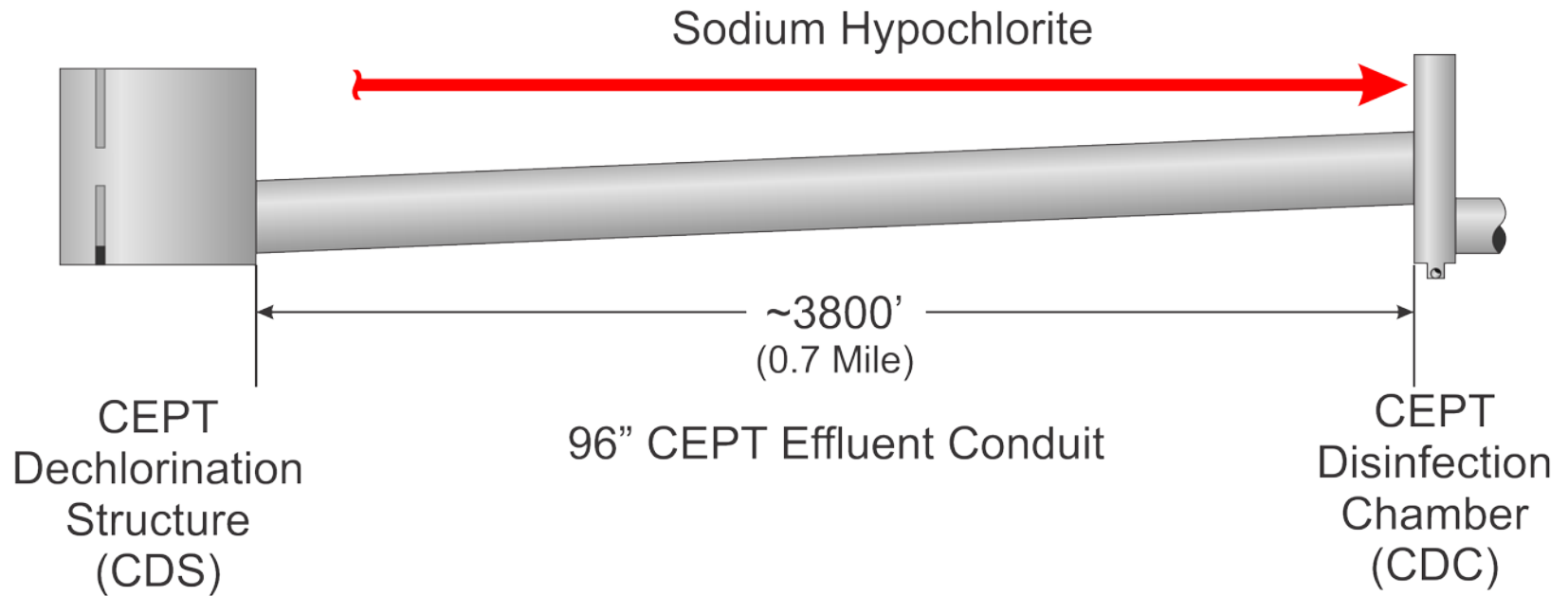


- CEPT Control Building
 - Ferric
 - Polymer
- Chlorine Control Building
 - Sodium Hypochlorite
- Dechlorination Control Building
 - Sodium Bisulfite

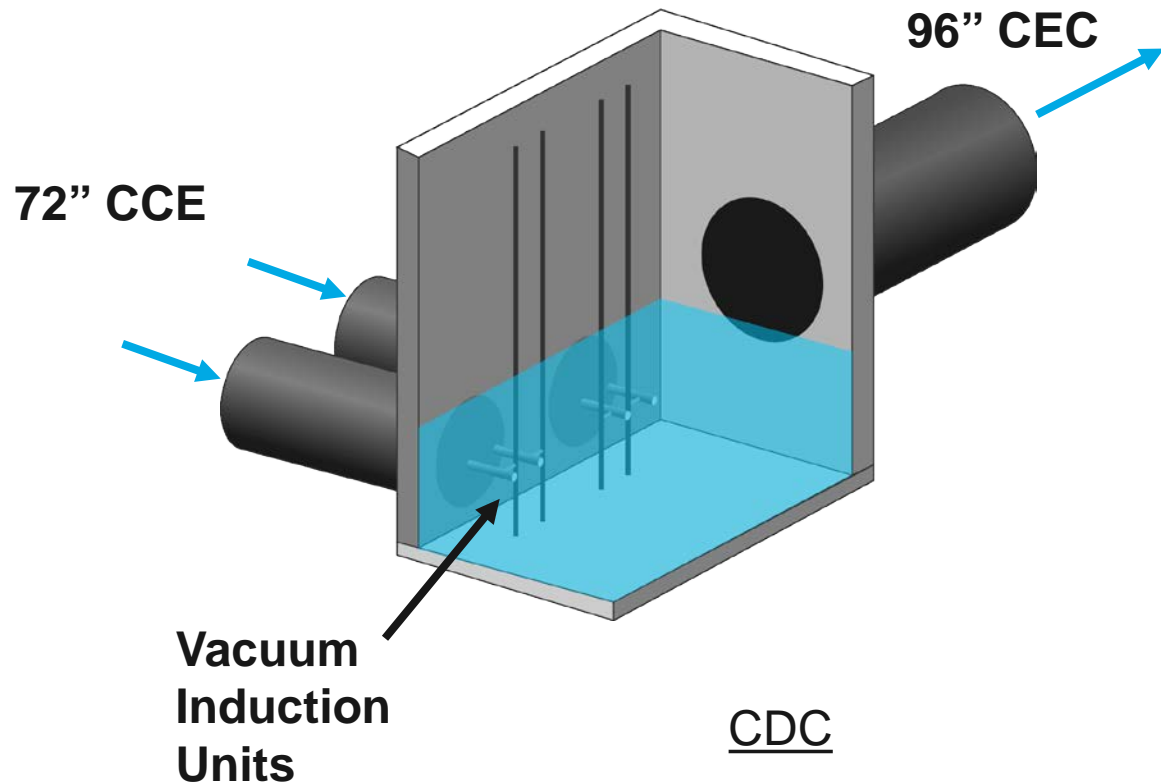
Chemical Systems Start Up

- Inputs
 - Flows
 - Levels at structures
 - Gate/valve positions
 - Process equipment readiness
 - Monitoring/Sampling equipment readiness
 - Systems interlock/permissive
- Chemical Feed Piping Lengths
 - Ferric
 - Polymer
 - Bisulfite
 - Hypochlorite

Disinfection

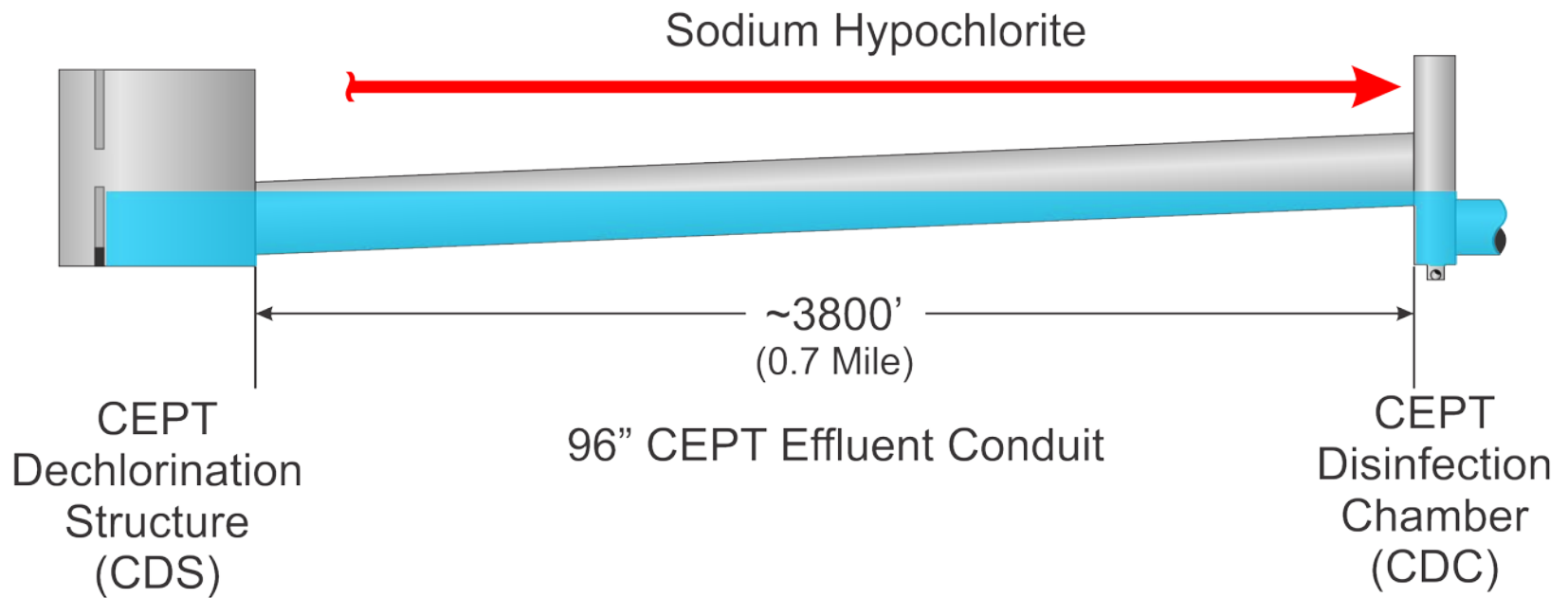


CEPT Disinfection Chamber

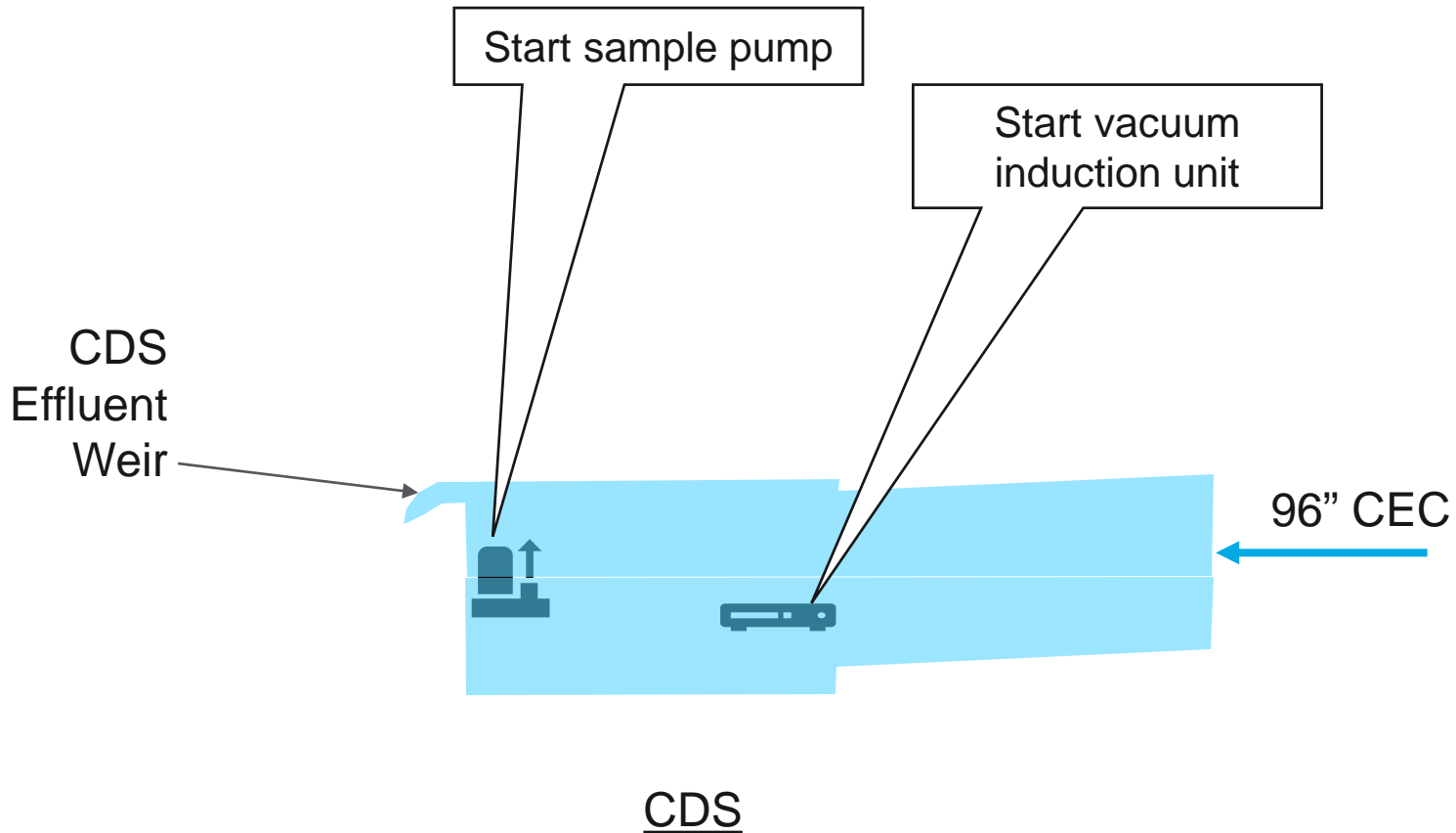


- Coordinated Effort
 - CEPT Clarifier Effluent
 - Vacuum Induction Units
 - CEPT Effluent Conduit

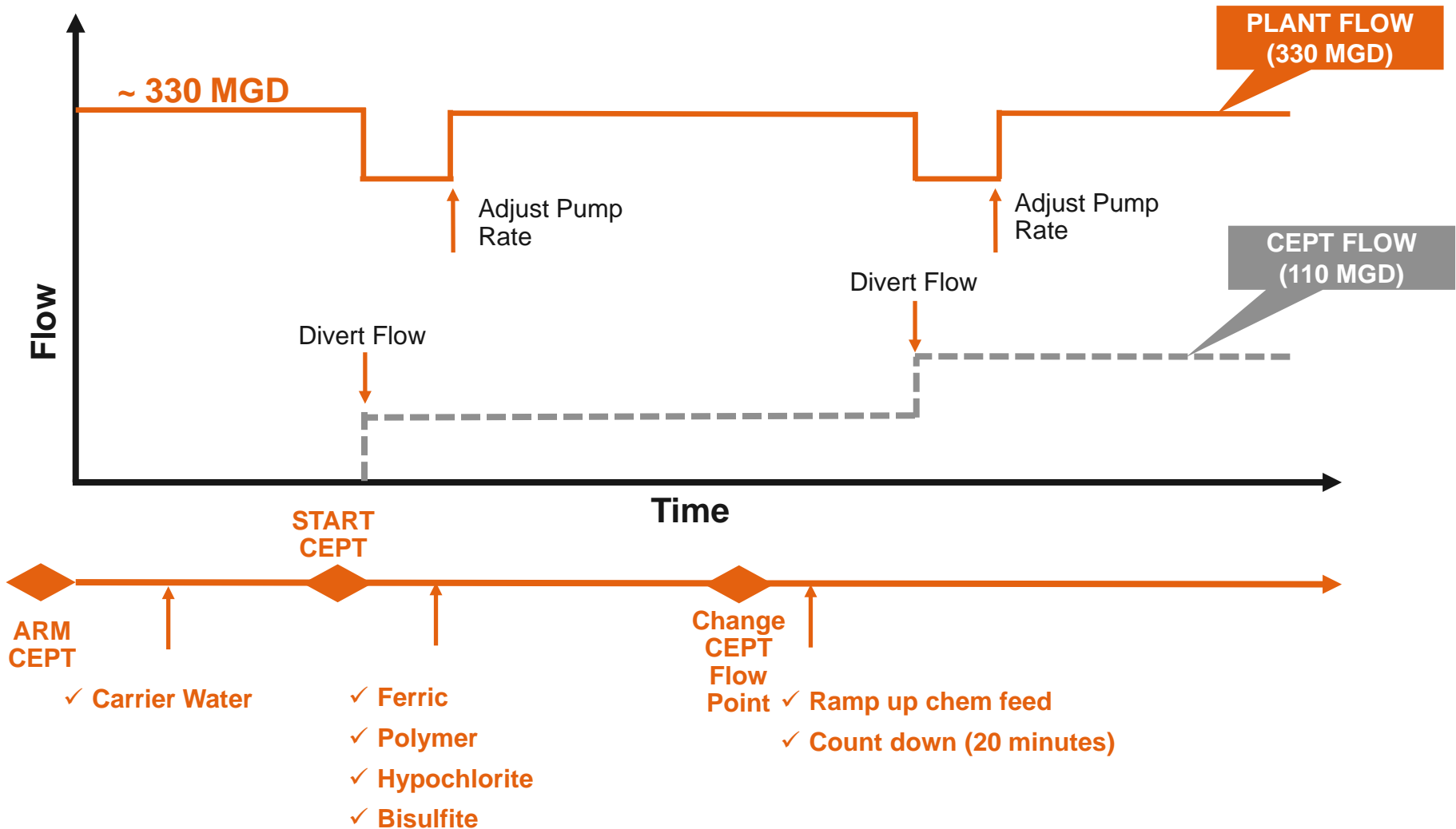
Disinfection



CEPT Dechlorination Structure



Flow and Chemical Adjustments



S88 and S89 'Fun' Facts:

Project documents:

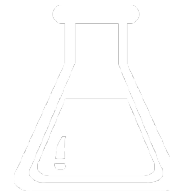
- 623 total number of drawings
- 96 Instrumentation drawings
- 349 pages of functional requirements

Number of firms:

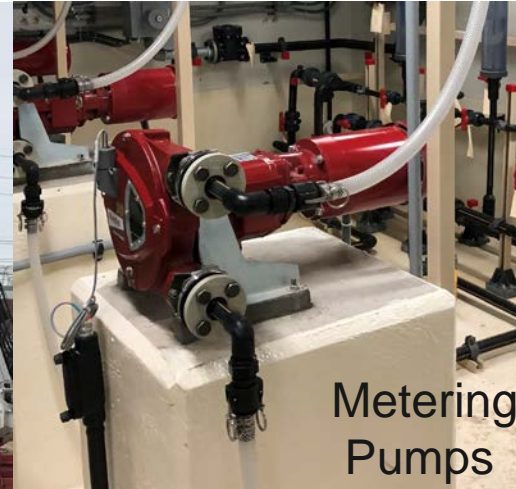
- Team of 14 Consulting Firms

Schedule:

- Preliminary Design 2014 - 2015
- Design from 2015 - 2017
- Construction started June 2017

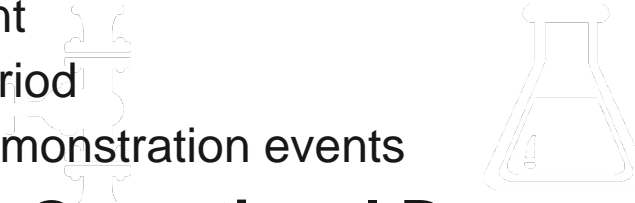


Under Construction



What's next ?

- **Operational Demonstration October 2019**
 - Initiate plant flow of 220 MGD or higher
 - Weather Dependent
 - Over a 6-month period
 - Four successful demonstration events
- **Simulated Flow Operational Demonstration ~ August 2019**
 - Test field instruments
 - Programming
 - Personnel 'walk through'
 - Confirm SOP
- **Construction Closeout June 2020**



Today's Speakers



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